# LAKE COUNTY CRIMINAL BRANCH COURT STUDY

SEPTEMBER 2020



Presentation to the Law and Judicial Committee on February 2, 2021

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Lake County Board Sandy Hart, County Board Chair

**19th Judicial Circuit Court** Diane Winter, Chief Judge

19th Judicial Circuit Court Clerk Erin Cartwright Weinstein, Circuit Court Clerk Donna Hamm, Deputy Chief Sharon Spaulding, Department Chief of Branch Courts Tara Niemi, IT Manager Jennifer Rathunde, IT Manager

Lake County Sheriff's Office Sheriff John D. Idleburg Anthony Vega, Chief of Staff James Chamernik, Business Manager

Lake County Court Administration Todd Schroeder, Court Administrator Lake County Adult Probation Stephen Fabbri, Director of Probation

Lake County Administrator's Office Gary Gibson, County Administrator James Hawkins, Deputy County Administrator Cassandra Torstenson, Assistant County Administrator

Lake County Finance and Administration

Patrice Sutton, Chief Financial Officer Michael Wheeler, Assistant Budget Manager Anthony Cooling, Budget/Operations Analyst Emily Mitchell, Budget/Operations Analyst

Lake County Facilities and Construction Services

Carl Kirar, Director of Facilities & Construction Jeremiah Varco, Manager Facilities

Lake County Public Works Rodney Worden, Director





#### LAKE COUNTY BRANCH COURTS

- MUNDELEIN (2003)
- PARK CITY (2005)
- ROUND LAKE BEACH (2008)





# OPERATIONS



- Annual clerk/security salaries and maintenance costs range from \$452,533 to \$611,741.
- Buildings are open to the public 5 days/week to access the Clerk's Office and Probation Services.
  - Courts can operate 5-6 days per week.
- Park City Branch Court has two courtrooms (A & B).
  - Since end of 2017, only one courtroom is used for 19<sup>th</sup> Judicial Court Cases.

| Summary of Branch Court Operations |           |           |                  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Annual                             | Mundelein | Park City | Round Lake Beach | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| # of Municipalities                | 28        | 14        | 24               | 66    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Days/Month                         | 14        | 14        | 11               |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Days/Year                          | 168       | 168       | 144              |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Days / Week                        | 3 to 4    | 3 to 4    | 3                |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clerk Staffing (2019)              | 7         | 8         | 7                | 22    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|      | Case Filings and Reinstatements |                             |                       |                   |         |            |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Year | Conservation<br>Violation (CV)  | Ordinance<br>Violation (OV) | Traffic (Non-<br>DUI) | Civil Law<br>(CL) | Total   | Difference | Cumulative<br>difference | Notes                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002 | 2,423                           | 10,983                      | 192,320               | 0                 | 205,726 | 0%         |                          | Leased space                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2003 | 1,874                           | 10,556                      | 196,862               | 0                 | 209,292 | 2%         | increase of 8.4%         | Mundelein opened                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2004 | 2,113                           | 10,293                      | 208,919               | 0                 | 221,325 | 6%         |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 2,544                           | 9,728                       | 210,731               | 0                 | 223,003 | 1%         |                          | Round Lake opened                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 | 2,263                           | 11,205                      | 203,037               | 0                 | 216,505 | -3%        |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2007 | 2,333                           | 10,366                      | 192,558               | 0                 | 205,257 | -5%        |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 2,009                           | 10,169                      | 186,676               | 0                 | 198,854 | -3%        |                          | Park City Opened                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2,034                           | 9,241                       | 174,941               | 0                 | 186,216 | -6%        |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,050                           | 9,038                       | 170,911               | 0                 | 181,999 | -2%        |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 1,298                           | 8,052                       | 149,459               | 0                 | 158,809 | -13%       |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 | 1,269                           | 7,468                       | 138,989               | 0                 | 147,726 | -7%        | 127,762 decrease in      |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 | 1,120                           | 6,464                       | 137,614               | 0                 | 145,198 | -2%        | cases and a 57%          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 1,189                           | 5,254                       | 126,598               | 0                 | 133,041 | -8%        | overall decrease         |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015 | 758                             | 4,774                       | 112,405               | 0                 | 117,937 | -11%       |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 858                             | 4,108                       | 99,353                | 200               | 104,519 | -11%       |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | 433                             | 3,689                       | 99,961                | 482               | 104,565 | 0%         |                          |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 | 339                             | 3,359                       | 94,911                | 327               | 98,936  | -5%        |                          | Courtroom B use change (Pg. 12-13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 | 347                             | 2,890                       | 91,816                | 188               | 95,241  | -4%        |                          | "                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020 | 99                              | 780                         | 26,391                | 22                | 27,292  |            |                          | п                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2020 filings & Reinstatements only represent 6 months data

Branch Court Study - Table 4, page 15. Dates of Branch Court openings from pg. 10 and confirmed by Facilities inventory.



|              | Mundelein Branch (2003)        |    |                     |                                 |   |    |                      |                               |  |   |                            |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|--------------------------------|----|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|----|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Year         | Received &<br>Applied to Fines |    | ed to Fines<br>Fees | Scheduled<br>Cases<br>(Table 5) | Circuit<br>Court<br>Staffing<br>(Table 8) |    | ffing Cost<br>Ile 8) | Operating<br>Cost (pg 22)     | Sheriff Court<br>Security<br>(Table 9) | Contracted<br>Court<br>Security<br>(Table 10) | Notes (Table 3 and Pg. 22) |  |  |  |  |
| 2015         |                                |    |                     |                                 | 6   | \$ | 403,117              | \$ 106,891.00                 |  |   | Assigned Jurisdictions 28  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016         | \$ 5,780,393                   | \$ | 140,411             |                                 |   |    |                      | \$ 107,425.45                 |  |   | Court days / month 14      |  |  |  |  |
| 2017         | \$ 5,630,339                   | \$ | 106,249             | 44,949                          |   |    |                      | \$ 107,962.58                 |  |   | Court days / week 3 to 4   |  |  |  |  |
| 2018         | \$ 5,019,815                   | \$ | 71,997              | 43,222                          |   |    |                      | \$ 108,502.39                 |  |   | Court days / year 168      |  |  |  |  |
| 2019<br>2020 | \$ 5,172,306                   | \$ | 49,379              | 44,567                          | 7   | \$ | 258,199.50           | \$ 109,044.90<br>\$ 53,255.00 |  | \$ 84,732.21<br>\$ 66,076.04                  |                            |  |  |  |  |
| 2020         |                                |    |                     |                                 | /   |    |                      | , JJ,2JJ.00                   | 7 75,322                               | *2020 total                                   |                            |  |  |  |  |

\*No 2020 staff reductions

\*2020 total from LCSO

\*Savings from staff and maintenance reductions

2020 w/o COVID = \$109,590



|      | Round Lake Beach (2005) |         |                                     |  |    |                   |                           |     |                                |  |                                |  |  |  |
|------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|----|-------------------|---------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Year |                         |         | nes Scheduled<br>Cases<br>(Table 5) | Circuit<br>Court<br>Staffing<br>(Table 8)      |    | fing Cost<br>e 8) | Operating Cost<br>(pg 22) | Sec | eriff Court<br>urity<br>ble 9) | Contracted<br>Court Security<br>(Table 10) | Notes (Table 3 and Pg. 22)     |  |  |  |
| 2015 |                         |         |                                     | 8  | \$ | 700,190           | \$ 133,239.00             |     |                                |  | Assigned Jurisdictions 24      |  |  |  |
| 2016 | \$ 4,160,322            | \$ 31,6 | 28                                  |  |    |                   | \$ 133,905.20             |     |                                |  | Court days / month 11          |  |  |  |
| 2017 | \$ 3,884,078            | \$ 51,8 | 52 43,868                           |  |    |                   | \$ 134,574.72             |     |                                |  | Court days / week 3            |  |  |  |
| 2018 | \$ 3,668,912            | \$ 35,6 | 15 41,487                           |  |    |                   | \$ 135,247.59             |     |                                |  | Court days / year 144          |  |  |  |
| 2019 | \$ 3,656,416            | \$ 11,1 | 96 40,545                           |  | \$ | 319,722           | \$ 135,923.83             | -   | 158,644                        | \$ 84,241.75                               |                                |  |  |  |
| 2020 |                         |         |                                     | 7  |    |                   | \$ 81,809.00              | Ş   | 79,322                         | \$ 66,511.57                               | Savings if closed * \$ 722,126 |  |  |  |
|      |                         |         | *2020 total                         | *Savings from staff and maintenance reductions |    |                   |                           |     |                                |  |                                |  |  |  |

2020 w/o COVID = \$136,296

reductions

from LCSO

\*Savings from staff and maintenance reductions

All data from Branch Court Study



|                              | Park City (2008)  |    |                     |                                 |   |                            |                           |  |   |                                     |            |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|---|----|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| Year                         | Net Cash<br>Received &<br>Applied to Fines<br>(Table 6) | 1  | ed to Fines<br>Fees | Scheduled<br>Cases<br>(Table 5) | Circuit<br>Court<br>Staffing<br>(Table 8) | Staffing Cost<br>(Table 8) | Operating Cost<br>(pg 22) | Sheriff Court<br>Security<br>(Table 9) | Contracted<br>Court<br>Security<br>(Table 10) | Notes (Table 3 and Pg. 2            | 22)        |  |  |  |
| 2015                         |   |    |                     |                                 | 15  | \$ 976,41                  | 9 \$ 140,808.00           |  |   | Assigned Jurisdictions              | 14         |  |  |  |
| 2016                         | \$ 4,936,964  | \$ | 42,452              |                                 |   |                            | \$ 141,512.04             |  |   | Court days / month                  | 14         |  |  |  |
| 2017                         | \$ 4,530,850  | \$ | 358,880             | 54,928                          |   |                            | \$ 142,219.60             |  |   | Court days / week                   | 3 to 4     |  |  |  |
| 2018                         | \$ 4,173,457  | \$ | 39 <i>,</i> 874     | 50,813                          |   |                            | \$ 142,930.70             |  |   | Court days / year                   | 168        |  |  |  |
| 2019                         | \$ 3,736,769  | \$ | 45,307              | 52,008                          | 8   | \$<br>383,077.50           | \$ 143,645.35             | \$ 158,644                             | \$<br>84,299.14                               | 5 year capital maintenance forecast | \$ 237,072 |  |  |  |
| 2020                         |   |    |                     |                                 | 7   |                            | \$ 77,850.00              | \$ 79,322                              | ې<br>65,626.94                                | Savings if closed*                  | \$ 923,158 |  |  |  |
| *No 2020 staff<br>reductions |   |    |                     |                                 |   |                            |                           |  | *2020 total<br>from LCSO                      | Court Room B closed end of 2017     |            |  |  |  |

2020 w/o COVID = \$144,364

\*Savings from staff and maintenance reductions

|      |   |                                |                          |                      |             |               |                          | Lake County B        | Branch Courts                                |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
|------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---|-------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|      |   |                                | Case Filings             | and Re               | einstatemer | nts (Table 4) |                          |                      | Costs and Revenues                           |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| Year | Conservation<br>Violation (CV)                              | Ordinance<br>Violation<br>(OV) | Traffic<br>(Non-<br>DUI) | Civil<br>Law<br>(CL) | Total       | Difference    | Cumulative<br>difference | Notes                | Building Cost<br>to operate<br>(Pg 22)       | Circuit Court<br>Clerk Staffing<br>Costs<br>(Table 8) |       | Court Security<br>Staffing<br>(Sheriff +<br>Contractual)<br>(Table 9 & 10) | Net Cash<br>Received and<br>Applied to<br>Fines<br>(Table 6) | Net Bond<br>Applied to<br>Fines Costs<br>Fees<br>(Table 6) | Online<br>payments<br>(Table 7) | Call-in<br>payments<br>(Table 7) |  |
| 2002 | 2,423   | 10,983                         | 192,320                  | 0                    | 205,726     | 0%            |                          | Leased space         |  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| 2003 | 1,874   | 10,556                         | 196,862                  | 0                    | 209,292     | 2%            | increase of              | Mundelein opened     |  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| 2004 | 2,113   | 10,293                         | 208,919                  | 0                    | 221,325     | 6%            | 8.4%                     | <u> </u>             | L  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 | L                                |  |
| 2005 | 2,544   | 9,728                          | 210,731                  | 0                    | 223,003     | 1%            |                          | Round Lake opened    |  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| 2006 | 2,263   | 11,205                         | 203,037                  | 0                    | 216,505     | -3%           |                          | <u> </u>             | ļ  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 | ļ                                |  |
| 2007 | 2,333   | 10,366                         | 192,558                  | 0                    | 205,257     | -5%           |                          | L'                   | L  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| 2008 | 2,009   | 10,169                         | 186,676                  | 0                    | 198,854     | -3%           |                          | Park City Opened     |  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 |                                  |  |
| 2009 | 2,034   | 9,241                          | 174,941                  | 0                    | 186,216     | -6%           |                          | <u> </u>             | ļ  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 | ļ                                |  |
| 2010 | 2,050   | 9,038                          | 170,911                  | 0                    | 181,999     | -2%           |                          | <u> </u>             | Į  |   |       |  |  |  | ļ                               | ļ                                |  |
| 2011 | 1,298   | 8,052                          | 149,459                  | 0                    | 158,809     | -13%          | 127,762                  | <u> </u>             | Į  |   |       |  |  |  | ļ                               | ļ  !                             |  |
| 2012 | 1,269   | 7,468                          | 138,989                  | 0                    | 147,726     | -7%           | decrease in              | <u> </u> '           | <b> </b>                                     |   |       |  |  |  | ļ                               | ļ  !                             |  |
| 2013 | 1,120   | 6,464                          | 137,614                  | 0                    | 145,198     | -2%           | cases and a              |                      | Į  |   |       |  |  |  | ļ                               | ļ  !                             |  |
| 2014 | 1,189   | 5,254                          | 126,598                  | 0                    | 133,041     | -8%           | 57%                      | ļ'                   | I  |   |       |  |  |  |                                 | ļ                                |  |
| 2015 | 758   | 4,774                          | 112,405                  |                      | 117,937     | -11%          | overall                  | ļ'                   |  | \$2,079,726   | 5 29  |  |  |  |                                 | ļ                                |  |
| 2016 | 858   | 4,108                          | 99,353                   | 200                  | 104,519     | -11%          | decrease                 | ļ'                   | \$382,842                                    |   |       |  | \$14,877,679   | \$214,491  | ļ                               | ļ  '                             |  |
| 2017 | 433   | 3,689                          | 99,961                   | 482                  | 104,565     | 0%            |                          | ļ'                   | \$384,756                                    |   |       | *part time   | \$14,045,267   | \$516,981  | \$179,021                       | \$60,719                         |  |
| 2018 | 339   | 3,359                          | 94,911                   | 327                  | 98,936      | -5%           |                          | Courtroom B not used | \$386,680                                    |   |       | *full-time   | \$12,862,184   | \$147,486  | \$1,763,469                     | \$546,057                        |  |
| 2019 | 347   | 2,890                          | 91,816                   | 188                  | 95,241      | -4%           |                          | п                    | \$388,614                                    | \$960,999   | 22    | \$729,205.10   | \$12,565,491   | \$105,882  | \$2,288,869                     | \$623,558                        |  |
| 2020 | 99  | 780                            |                          |                      | 27,292      |               |                          | u                    | \$212,194                                    |   | 22    | \$436,180.55   |  |  | \$1,274,798*                    | \$336,563<br>*                   |  |
|      | *2020 Filings & Reinstatements only represent 6 months data |                                |                          |                      |             |               |                          |                      | - Cost to operate be<br>inflation estimate ( | 2020 full operation estimate \$390,250.               |       |  | Online and call-in<br>- began in the 4t<br>- 2020 Data throu | th quarter 2017.   |                                 |                                  |  |
|      |   | All dat                        | a from                   | ı Brə                | inch Co     | ourt Stu      | ıdy                      |                      | - 5 year projected o                         | capital costs = \$79:                                 | 1.983 |  | rity staffing 2002-201<br>ity staffing 2018-curr             |  |                                 |                                  |  |



• Since 2005 branch court case types filings and reinstatements declined 57%.

### Questions ?